

**UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA  
Lynchburg Division**

In re WAYNE HARRY ROBERTS and ) Case No. 04-64592-LYN  
CAROLE SHAFFER ROBERTS, )  
)  
Debtors. )  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

**MEMORANDUM**  
**and**  
**ORDER**

On December 9, 2004, the debtors filed a chapter 7 petition. The chapter 7 trustee filed an application for compensation and a motion to waive notice of a hearing on that application. The trustee's motion indicates that the total amount distributed, or to be distributed, in this case is \$101,281.70. The trustee's motion requests compensation totaling \$8,314.09 and reimbursement of costs totaling \$6,320.61. The motion is supported by detailed time sheets indicating that the trustee spent 36.50 hours administering the estate at an hourly rate of \$200.00 for a total amount of \$7,300.00.

The Bankruptcy Code provides a limitation on the amount that a chapter 7 trustee may receive.

In a case under chapter 7 or 11, the court may allow reasonable compensation under section 330 of this title of the trustee for the trustee's services, payable after the trustee renders such services, not to exceed 25 percent on the first \$5,000 or less, 10 percent on any amount in excess of \$5,000 but not in excess of \$50,000, 5 percent on any amount in excess of \$50,000 but not in excess of \$1,000,000, and reasonable compensation not to exceed 3 percent of such moneys in excess of \$1,000,000, upon all moneys disbursed or turned over in the case by the trustee to parties in interest, excluding the debtor, but including holders of secured claims.

11 U.S.C. § 326(a).

The trustee's request of \$8,314.09 constitutes the maximum allowable compensation under Section 326(a). The amount provided by section 326(a) is a limiting maximum, not a commission.

. . . It must be emphasized that this section does not authorize compensation of trustee. This section simply fixes the maximum compensation of a trustee. Proposed 11 U.S.C. 330 authorizes and fixes the standard of compensation.

(H.R. Rep No. 595, 95<sup>th</sup> Cong., 1<sup>st</sup> Sess. 327 (1977)). "However, the determination of a maximum limit under § 326 does not create an entitlement to that amount." In re Hobbs, 108 B.R. 93, 94 (Bankr. D.Md. 1989).

"The Trustee must show the Court that the services rendered justify compensation at a reasonable rate." In re Orthopaedic Technology, Inc., 97 B.R. 596, 601 (B.C.Colo.1989) (cited with approval by the court in Hobbs.) The proper standard is that provided in 11 U.S.C. § 330, which provides in relevant part:

- (a)(1) After notice to the parties in interest and the United States Trustee and a hearing, and subject to sections 326, 328, and 329, the court may award to a trustee, an examiner, a professional person employed under section 327 or 1103--
  - (A) reasonable compensation for actual, necessary services rendered by the trustee, examiner, professional person, or attorney and by any paraprofessional person employed by any such person; and
  - (B) reimbursement for actual, necessary expenses.

- (2) The court may, on its own motion or on the motion of the United States Trustee, the United States Trustee for the District or Region, the trustee for the estate, or any other party in interest, award compensation that is less than the amount of compensation that is requested.
- (3)(A) In determining the amount of reasonable compensation to be awarded, the court shall consider the nature, the extent, and the value of such services, taking into account all relevant factors, including--
- (A) [so in the original] the time spent on such services;
  - (B) the rates charged for such services;
  - (C) whether the services were necessary to the administration of, or beneficial at the time at which the service was rendered toward the completion of, a case under this title;
  - (D) whether the services were performed within a reasonable amount of time commensurate with the complexity, importance, and nature of the problem, issue, or task addressed; and
  - (E) whether the compensation is reasonable based on the customary compensation charged by comparably skilled practitioners in cases other than cases under this title.

The process to be used is referred to as the “lodestar” analysis. Calculating the lodestar amount involves a two-step process, in which courts determine the reasonable number of hours expended and then multiply that number by the appropriate hourly billing rate. The resulting figure is the allowable amount of compensation. 3 Collier on Bankruptcy, “Compensation of Officers”, ¶ 330.04[3][c], p. 330-38 (15<sup>th</sup> ed. rev.).

As noted above, the lodestar amount is \$7,300.00, plus expenses in the amount of \$6,320.61. The chapter 7 trustee may (a) either give notice of opportunity for hearing on application for compensation in the amount of \$7,300.00 and costs in the amount of \$6,320.61 or (b) give notice and set the matter down for hearing on application in the amount requested.

#### **ORDER ON MOTION TO WAIVE NOTICE**

The chapter 7 trustee shall either (a) give proper notice of opportunity for hearing on his application for compensation in the amount of \$7,300.00 and costs in the amount of \$6,320.61 or (b) give proper notice of a hearing and set the matter down for hearing on application for compensation in the amount of \$8,314.91 and costs in the amount of \$6,320.61.

If the chapter 7 trustee elects to notice the matter as in (a) on notice of opportunity for

hearing and no objections are timely filed, then the chapter 7 trustee shall file an affidavit that no objections have been filed and shall lodge an order with this court approving the application for compensation in the amount of \$7,300.00 and costs in the amount of \$6,320.61.

So ORDERED.

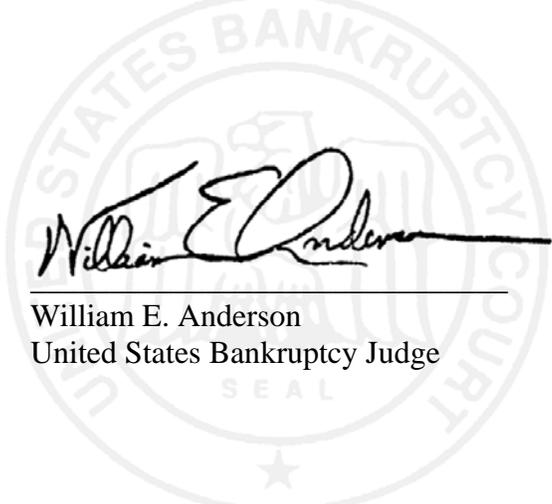
Upon entry of this memorandum and order the Clerk shall forward copies to George A. McLean, Esq., and the United States trustee.

Entered on this 13<sup>th</sup> day of November, 2006.



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William E. Anderson  
United States Bankruptcy Judge

The seal of the United States Bankruptcy Court is visible in the background. It is a circular seal with the words "UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT" around the top and "SEAL" at the bottom. A star is positioned at the bottom center of the seal.